PROJECT MANAGEMENT		Sem	6 <sup>th</sup>
Course Code	BME654A	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:T:P: S)	3:0:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40	Total Marks	100
Credits	03	Exam Hours	03

### Course Learning Objectives:

- To understand how to break down a complex project into manageable segments and use of effective project management tools and techniques to arrive at solution and ensure that the project meets its deliverables and is completed within budget and on schedule.
- To impart knowledge on various components, phases, and attributes of a project.
- To prepare students to plan, develop, lead, manage, and successfully implement and deliver projects within their chosen practice area.

#### **MODULE-1**

**Introduction:** Definition of project, characteristics of projects, understand projects, types of projects, scalability of project tools, project roles **Project Selection and Prioritization** – Strategic planning process, Strategic analysis, strategic objectives, portfolio alignment – identifying potential projects, methods of selecting projects, financial mode / scoring models to select projects, prioritizing projects, securing and negotiating projects.

### **MODULE-2**

**Planning Projects:** Defining the project scope, Project scope checklist, Project priorities, Work Breakdown Structure (WBS), Integrating WBS with organisation, coding the WBS for the information system.

**Scheduling Projects:** Purpose of a project schedule, historical development, how project schedules are limited and created, develop project schedules, uncertainty in project schedules, Gantt chart.

### **MODULE-3**

**Resourcing Projects:** Abilities needed when resourcing projects, estimate resource needs, creating staffing management plant, project team composition issues, Budgeting Projects: Cost planning, cost estimating, cost budgeting, establishing cost control.

**Project Risk Planning:** Risk Management Planning, risk identification, risk analysis, risk response planning, Project Quality Planning and Project Kick off: Development of quality concepts, project quality management plan, project quality tools, kicks off project, baseline and communicate project management plan, using Microsoft Project for project baselines.

#### **MODULE-4**

**Performing Projects:** Project supply chain management: - Plan purchasing and acquisitions, plan contracting, contact types, project partnering and collaborations, project supply chain management. **Project Progress and Results:** Project Balanced Scorecard Approach, Internal project, customer, financial issues, Finishing the project: Terminate project early, finish projects on time, secure customer feedback and approval, knowledge management, perform administrative and contract closure.

#### **MODULE 5**

**Network Analysis:** Introduction, network construction - rules, Fulkerson's rule for numbering the events, AON and AOA diagrams; Critical path method (CPM) to find the expected completion time of a project, floats; PERT for finding expected duration of an activity and project, determining the probability of completing a project, predicting the completion time of project; crashing of simple projects.

### **Course outcomes (Course Skill Set):**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

CO1: Understand the selection, prioritization and initiation of individual projects and strategic role of project management.

- CO2: Understand the work breakdown structure by integrating it with organization.
- CO3: Understand the scheduling and uncertainty in projects.
- CO4: Understand risk management planning using project quality tools.
- CO5: Understand the activities like purchasing, acquisitions, contracting, partnering and elaborations related to performing projects.
- CO6: Determine project progress and results through balanced scorecard approach
- CO7: Draw the network diagram to calculate the duration of the project and reduce it using crashing.

# **Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 40% of the maximum marks (20 marks out of 50) and for the SEE minimum passing mark is 35% of the maximum marks (18 out of 50 marks). A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

- The CIE is the sum of Average of Two Internal Assessment Tests each of 25 marks and Any two Assessment methods for 25 marks.
- The first test will be administered after 40-50% of the syllabus has been covered, and the second test will be administered after 85-90% of the syllabus has been covered
- Any two assessment methods mentioned in the 220B4.2, if an assignment is project-based then only one assignment for the course shall be planned. The teacher should not conduct two assignments at the end of the semester if two assignments are planned.
- For the course, CIE marks will be based on a scaled-down sum of two tests and other methods of assessment for a total of 50 marks.

Internal Assessment Test question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.

### **Semester-End Examination:**

Theory SEE will be conducted by University as per the scheduled timetable, with common question papers for the course (duration 03 hours).

- 1. The question paper will have ten questions. Each question is set for 20 marks.
- 2. There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), **should have a mix of topics** under that module.
- 3. The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.
- 4. Marks scored shall be proportionally reduced to 50 marks

### **Suggested Learning Resources:**

#### **Books**

- 1. Project Management, Timothy J Kloppenborg, Cengage Learning, Edition 2009.
- 2. Project Management, A systems approach to planning scheduling and controlling by Harold kerzner, CBS publication.
- 3. Project Management by S Choudhury, Mc Graw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2016

#### Reference Books:

- 1. Project Management, Pennington Lawrence, Mc Graw hill
- 2. Project Management, A Moder Joseph and Phillips New Yark Van Nostrand, Reinhold.
- 3. Project Management, Bhavesh M. Patal, Vikas publishing House,

Renewable Energy Power Plants		Semester	6 <sup>th</sup>
Course Code	BME654B	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:T:P: S)	3:0:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40	Total Marks	100
Credits	03	Exam Hours	03
Examination type (SEE)	Theory		

### **Course objectives:**

- To explore society's present needs and future energy demands.
- To introduce the concepts of solar energy
- To introduce the concepts and applications of Wind energy, Biomass energy, geothermal energy and Ocean energy as alternative energy sources.
- To get exposed to energy conservation methods.

## **Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)**

These are sample Strategies, which teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

- 1. Use pie chart showing distribution of renewable energy sources
- 2. Use wind turbine models
- 3. Use sun path diagrams

### Module-1

**Introduction to Renewable Energy**: Overview of global energy demand and the need for renewable energy, Comparison of renewable and non-renewable energy sources, Environmental benefits and challenges of renewable energy. **Solar Radiation**: Extra-Terrestrial radiation, spectral distribution of extra-terrestrial radiation, solar constant, solar radiation at the earth's surface, beam, diffuse and global radiation

#### Module-2

### **Solar Power Plants:**

**Measurement of Solar Radiation**: Pyrometer, shading ring pyrheliometer, sunshine recorder, schematic diagrams and principle of working. Solar Thermal Conversion: Collection and storage, thermal collection devices.

Fundamentals of solar energy and photovoltaic (PV) technology, Types of solar power plants: gridtied, off-grid, and hybrid systems, Design considerations for solar power plants: site selection, orientation, and shading analysis, PV system components and their functionalities, Operation, maintenance, and performance monitoring of solar power plants

### Module-3

### **Wind Power Plants:**

Basics of wind energy and wind turbine technology, Types of wind turbines: horizontal axis and vertical axis; Wind resource assessment and site selection for wind power plants, Wind farm layout optimization and wake effects, Grid integration and power system considerations for wind power plants

**Geothermal Energy Conversion**: Principle of working, types of geothermal station with schematic diagram, geothermal plants in the world, problems associated with geothermal conversion, scope of geothermal energy.

### **Module-4**

**Tidal Power:** Tides and waves as energy suppliers and their mechanics; fundamental characteristics of tidal power, harnessing tidal energy, advantages and limitations.

**Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion**: Principle of working, OTEC power stations in the world, problems associated with OTEC.

### Module-5

**Biomass Power Plants:** Biomass as a renewable energy source: types and characteristics, Conversion technologies: combustion, gasification, and anaerobic digestion, biomass feedstock selection and availability, Environmental impacts and sustainability of biomass power plants, Integration of biomass power plants with other energy systems

**Hydrogen Energy**: Properties of Hydrogen with respected to its utilization as a renewable form of energy, sources of hydrogen, production of hydrogen, electrolysis of water, thermal decomposition of water, thermos Chemical production bio-chemical production.

## **Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Understand the need of renewable energy resources, historical and latest developments.
- 2. Describe the use of solar energy and the various components used in the energy production
- 3. Appreciate the need of Wind Energy and the various components used in energy generation and
  - the classifications.
- 4. Acquire the knowledge of fuel cells, wave power, tidal power and geothermal principles and Applications.
- 5. Understand the concept of Biomass energy resources and their classification, types of biogas Plants applications

## **Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 40% of the maximum marks (20 marks out of 50) and for the SEE minimum passing mark is 35% of the maximum marks (18 out of 50 marks). A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/course if the student secures a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

### **Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

- The CIE is the sum of Average of Two Internal Assessment Tests each of 25 marks and Any two Assessment methods for 25 marks.
- The first test will be administered after 40-50% of the syllabus has been covered, and the second test will be administered after 85-90% of the syllabus has been covered
- Any two assessment methods mentioned in the 220B4.2, if an assignment is project-based then only one assignment for the course shall be planned. The teacher should not conduct two assignments at the end of the semester if two assignments are planned.
- For the course, CIE marks will be based on a scaled-down sum of two tests and other methods of assessment for a total of 50 marks.

Internal Assessment Test question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.

# **Semester-End Examination:**

Theory SEE will be conducted by University as per the scheduled timetable, with common question papers for the course (**duration 03 hours**).

- 1. The question paper will have ten questions. Each question is set for 20 marks.
- 2. There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), **should have a mix of topics** under that module.
- 3. The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.
- 4. Marks scored shall be proportionally reduced to 50 marks

### **Suggested Learning Resources:**

### **Books**

- 1. Nonconventional Energy sources, G D Rai, Khanna Publication, Fourth Edition,
- 2. Energy Technology, S.Rao and Dr. B.B. Parulekar, Khanna Publication. Solar energy, Subhas P Sukhatme, TataMcGrawHill, 2ndEdition,1996
- 3. Principles of Energy conversion, A.W.Culp Jr. McGraw Hill, 1996
- 4. 4. Non-Convention Energy Resources, ShobhNath Singh, Pearson, 2018

## Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

- https://www.investopedia.com/terms/i/internet-energy
- E-book URL: <a href="https://www.pdfdrive.com/non-conventional-energy-sources-e10086374.html">https://www.pdfdrive.com/non-conventional-energy-sources-e10086374.html</a>
- E-book URL: https://www.pdfdrive.com/non-conventional-energy-systems-nptel-d17376903.html
- E-book URL: https://www.pdfdrive.com/renewable-energy-sources-and-their-applications-e33423592.html
- E-book URL: <a href="https://www.pdfdrive.com/lecture-notes-on-renewable-energy-sources-e34339149">https://www.pdfdrive.com/lecture-notes-on-renewable-energy-sources-e34339149</a>.
- html https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18\_ge09/preview

# Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)/ Practical Based learning

- Visit nearest power plants and know the principles of power production
- Seminar/poster presentation of all Renewable power plants
- Assignments
- quiz

Introduction to MECHATRONICS		Semester	6 <sup>th</sup>
Course Code	BME654C	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L:T:P: S)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40	Total Marks	100
Credits	03	Exam Hours	03
Examination type (SEE)	Theory		

## **Course objectives:**

- 1. To acquire a strong foundation in science and focus in mechanical, electronics, control, software, and computer engineering, and a solid command of the newest technologies.
- 2. To understand the evolution and development of Mechatronics as a discipline.
- 3. To substantiate the need for interdisciplinary study in technology education
- 4. To understand the applications of microprocessors in various systems and to know the functions of each element.
- 5. To demonstrate the integration philosophy in view of Mechatronics technology
- 6. To be able to work efficiently in multidisciplinary teams.

### **Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions):**

These are sample Strategies, which teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

- 1. Adopt different types of teaching methods to develop the outcomes through PowerPoint Presentations and Video demonstrations or Simulations.
- 2. Chalk and Talk method for Problem Solving.
- 3. Arrange visits to show the live working models other than laboratory topics.
- 4. Adopt collaborative (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
- 5. Adopt Problem Based Learning (PBL), which fosters students' Analytical skills and develops thinking skills such as evaluating, generalizing, and analyzing information.

### Module-1

**Introduction:** Scope and elements of Mechatronics, Mechatronics design process, measurement system, requirements and types of control systems, feedback principle, Basic elements of feedback control systems, Classification of control system. Examples of Mechatronics Systems such as Automatic Car Park system, Engine management system, Antilock braking system (ABS) control, Automatic washing machine.

**Transducers and sensors:** Definition and classification of transducers, Difference between transducer and sensor, Definition and classification of sensors, Principle of working and applications of light sensors, Potentiometers, LVDT, Capacitance sensors, force and pressure sensors, Strain gauges, temperature sensors, proximity switches and Hall Effect sensors.

#### Module-2

**Signal Conditioning: Introduction** – Hardware – Digital I/O, Analog to digital conversions, resolution, Filtering Noise using passive components – Registers, capacitors, amplifying signals using OP amps. Digital Signal Processing – Digital to Analog conversion, Low pass, high pass, notch filtering. Data acquisition systems DAQS), data loggers, Supervisory control and data acquisition (SCADA), Communication methods.

**Electro Mechanical Drives:** Relays and Solenoids – Stepper Motors – DC brushed motors – DC brushless motors – DC servo motors – 4-quadrant servo drives, PWM's – Pulse Width Modulation.

### Module-3

**Microprocessor & Microcontrollers:** Introduction, Microprocessor systems, Basic elements of control systems, Microcontrollers, Difference between Microprocessor and Microcontrollers. Microprocessor Architecture: Microprocessor architecture and terminology-CPU, memory and address, I/O and Peripheral devices, ALU, Instruction and Program, Assembler, Data Registers, Program Counter, Flags, Fetch cycle, write cycle, state, bus interrupts. Intel's 8085A Microprocessor.

#### **Module-4**

**Programmable Logic Controller:** Introduction to PLCs, Basic structure of PLC, Principle of operation, input and output processing, PLC programming language, ladder diagram, ladder diagrams circuits, timer counters, internal relays, master control, jump control, shift registers, data

handling, and manipulations, analogue input and output, selection of PLC for application.

**Application of PLC control:** Extending and retracting a pneumatic piston using latches, control of two pneumatic pistons, control of process motor, control of vibrating machine, control of process tank, control of conveyer motor etc.

### Module-5

**Mechatronics in Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machines:** Design of modern CNC machines – Machine Elements: Different types of guide ways, Linear Motion guide ways. Bearings: anti-friction bearings, hydrostatic bearing and hydrodynamic bearing. Re-circulating ball screws. Typical elements of open and closed loop control systems. Adaptive controllers for machine tools.

**Mechatronics Design process:** Stages of design process – Traditional and Mechatronics design concepts – Case studies of Mechatronics systems – Pick and place Robot – Automatic car park barrier.

## **Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

**CO1:** Illustrate various components of Mechatronics systems.

**CO2:** Assess various control systems used in automation.

**CO3**: Design and conduct experiments to evaluate the performance of a Mechatronics system or Component with respect to specifications, as well as to analyse and interpret data.

**CO4:** Apply the principles of Mechatronics design to product design.

**CO5:** Function effectively as members of multidisciplinary teams.

# Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 40% of the maximum marks (20 marks out of 50) and for the SEE minimum passing mark is 35% of the maximum marks (18 out of 50 marks). A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

#### **Continuous Internal Evaluation:**

- For the Assignment component of the CIE, there are 25 marks and for the Internal Assessment Test component, there are 25 marks.
- The first test will be administered after 40-50% of the syllabus has been covered, and the second test will be administered after 85-90% of the syllabus has been covered
- Any two assignment methods mentioned in the 220B4.2, if an assignment is project-based then only one assignment for the course shall be planned. The teacher should not conduct two assignments at the end of the semester if two assignments are planned.
- For the course, CIE marks will be based on a scaled-down sum of two tests and other methods of assessment.

Internal Assessment Test question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.

### **Semester-End Examination:**

Theory SEE will be conducted by University as per the scheduled timetable, with common question papers for the course (duration 03 hours).

- 1. The question paper will have ten questions. Each question is set for 20 marks.
- 2. There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), **should have a mix of topics** under that module.
- 3. The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.
- 4. Marks scored shall be proportionally reduced to 50 marks

# **Suggested Learning Resources:**

### **Books**

- 1. Mechatronics System Design by Devdas Shetty and Richard A Kolk, Second edition, Thomson Learning Publishing
- 2. Company, Vikas publishing house, 2001.
- 3. W. Bolton, "Mechatronics" Addison Wesley Longman Publication, 1999.
- 4. Shetty and Kolk "Mechatronics System Design" Cengage Learning, 2010

# Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

• https://nptel.ac.in

# Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)/ Practical Based learning

- Quiz
- Presentations
- Group Activity

MODERN MOBILITY		Semester	VI
Course Code	BME654D	CIE Marks	50
Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: S)	3:0:0	SEE Marks	50
Total Hours of Pedagogy	40	Total Marks	100
Credits	03	Exam Hours	3
Examination nature (SEE)	Theory/practical/Viva-Voce /Term-work/Others		

# **Course objectives:**

- To understand the different chassis design & main components of automobile
- To understand the working of transmission and control system employed in automobiles
- To understand the automotive pollution and alternative automotive technologies under trail
- To understand the upcoming electric vehicle technology

# **Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)**

These are sample Strategies; which teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

- Explain clearly through Power Point presentations
- showing live Videos for working of components
- Demonstration of live working of components through cut section models
- Inspecting live vehicles
- Visiting nearby service centres
- Expert Talks

# **Module-1 Mobility Systems**

History of Automobile, Classification of Automobile w.r.t Usage, Chassis, Body, Power Sources, capacity, main components of Internal Combustion Engines and their Functions, Modern Fuel supply system, Cooling System, Lubrication System & Ignition System, Engine Management System.

## **Module-2 Power Transmission**

Clutches; Plate Clutches, Cone Clutch, Centrifugal Clutch, Fluid Flywheel

**Gear Box;** Gear Shifting mechanism, synchromesh Gear box, Torque converter, Automatic Manual Transmission (AMT), Automatic Transmission (AT), Continuously Variable Transmission (CVT), Infinitely Variable Transmission (IVT)& IMT, Working of Differential.

Types Of Tyres- Radial & Conventional, Tubeless Tyres, Tubed Tyres- Puncture patching

# **Module-3 Direction Control & Braking**

**Steering system**- mechanisms & Linkages, Steering gear boxes- Rack & pinion, worm & wheel construction & working, power Steering construction & working, steering geometry, Wheel balancing

**Braking System**- Mechanism and Linkages; Mechanical Brakes, Hydraulic Brakes, Power Brakes, Parking brakes, ABS

Suspension – layout & working of Hydraulic& Air suspension, independent suspension

## **Module-4 Exhaust Emission & Alternate Sources**

Exhaust gas pollutants and their effects on environment, Emission norms, IC engine fuel types, extraction& availability,

**BIOFUELS** – Production and impact. Ethanol engines, CNG vehicles- operation, advantages

& disadvantages, overview of Hydrogen - fuel cell vehicles, advantages & disadvantages, IC engine/ electric hybrid vehicles overview, layout, transmission & control system, solar powered vehicles- wind powered vehicles, super capacitors, supply rails

## **Module-5 Electrical Vehicles**

Electric vehicles principle and components- layout of two & 4-wheeler, Motors used in Electric vehicles –types- overview of construction and working, power transmission & control system in Electric vehicles. Batteries – construction & working principle of Lead acid, nickel based, sodium based, Lithium & Metal Air batteries. Battery charging types and requirements

# **Course outcome (Course Skill Set)**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- Understand the working of different systems employed in automobile
- Analyse the limitation of present-day automobiles
- Evaluate the energy sources suitability
- Apply the knowledge for selection of automobiles based on their suitability

# **Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)**

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 40% of the maximum marks (20 marks out of 50) and for the SEE minimum passing mark is 35% of the maximum marks (18 out of 50 marks). A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100) in the sum of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together.

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## **Semester-End Examination:**

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- 1. The question paper will have ten questions. Each question is set for 20 marks.
- 2. There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), **should have a mix of topics** under that module.
- 3. The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module.
- 4. Marks scored shall be proportionally reduced to 50 marks

## **Suggested Learning Resources:**

### **Books**

- Electric Vehicle Technology Explained James Larminie Oxford Brookes University, Oxford, UK John Lowry Acenti Designs Ltd., UK
- Automobile engineering, Kirpal Singh, Vol I and II (12th Edition) Standard Publishers 2011.
- Automotive Mechanics, S. Srinivasan, (2nd Edition) Tata McGraw Hill 2003.
- Automotive mechanics, William H Crouse & Donald L Anglin (10th Edition) Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2007.
- Modren Electric, Hybrid Electric, and Fuel Cell Vehicles, Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimin Gao, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group
- Automotive mechanics: Principles and Practices, Joseph Heitner, D Van Nostrand Company, Inc
- Fundamentals of Automobile Engineering, K.K.Ramalingam, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt.
  Ltd.
- Automobile Engineering, R. B. Gupta, SatyaPrakashan, (4th Edition) 1984.

# Web links and Video Lectures (e-Resources):

- https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/107/106/107106088/
- https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20\_de06/preview
- https://www.digimat.in/nptel/courses/video/107106088/L01.html
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/107106088
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LZ82iANWBL0&list=PLbMVogVj5nJTW50jj9\_g vJmdwFWHaqR5J

## Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)/ Practical Based learning

- Operate the cut section models of complete vehicle chassis and observe the working of all components
- Dismantle & Assemble the Automotive Engine, Gear Box, Clutch, brakes
- Prepare the posters of automobile chassis & display
- Visit nearby automobile showrooms/ service station
- Prepare a comparison statement of different automobiles using specification provided by respective manufacturers
- Visit auto expo